

**DEPARTMENT OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
PUNJABI UNIVERSITY, PATIALA
SYLLABUS**

**M.A. (SOCIOLOGY) PART-II
(THIRD SEMESTER)
2015-16 & 2016-17**

Note: Each paper is of 70 marks and 30 marks of Internal Assessment.

The Break-up of 30 Marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is as below:

1. Test	12 Marks
2. Class Attendance	06 Marks
3. Field Work / Project Work/Assignment/ Seminar etc.	12 Marks

TOTAL MARKS	30 Marks
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**SEMESTER-III
PAPER-I
SOCIOLOGICAL AND ANTHROPOLOGICAL THEORIES-III**

M. Marks: 70
Pass Marks: 25

Time Allowed: 3hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 10½ marks. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions covering the entire syllabus uniformly and each question will carry 2 marks.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B. All questions in Section C are compulsory.

SECTION-A

- i. Structural-Functional : Distinctive features.
Approaches :

- ii. Emile Durkheim : Durkheim's sociology; concepts of social facts and collective representations; nature of society; the rules of sociological method; studies of division of labour, suicide and religion.
- iii. Talcott Parsons : Action frame of reference; action system and social system; AGIL and pattern variables.
- iv. R. K. Merton : Theories of the middle range; paradigm for functional analysis; manifest and latent functions.

SECTION-B

- i. A. R. Radcliffe-Brown : Process of social life; concepts of social structure, structural form and social function.
- ii. B. Malinowski : Malinowski's biological functionalism; theory of culture : needs - institutions - culture scheme.
- iii. C. Levi-Strauss : Distinctive features and fundamentals of Levi-Strauss' structuralism; structure, model and empirical reality.
- iv. A. Giddens : Structuration theory.

RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Benaff, M. 1998 : *Levi-Strauss and the making of Structural Anthropology*, Minneapolis : University of Minnesota Press.
2. Benoit Smullyan, E 1948: "The Sociologism of Emile Durkheim and his school' in H.E.Barnes *Introduction to the History of Sociology*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
3. Durkheim E 1982 : *The Rules of Sociological Method*, New York: The free Press
4. Giddens, A. 1978 : *Durkheim*, Glasgow: Fontana.
5. Giddens, A. 1971 : *Capitalism and Modern Social Theory*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
6. Giddens, A 1984 : *The Constitution of Society*, Cambridge: Polity Press
7. Hamilton, P. 1983 : *Talcott Parsons*, London : Tavistock.
8. Kuper, A. 1983 : *Anthropology and Anthropologists*, London : Routledge & Kegan Paul.
9. Levi-Strauss, C. 1968 : *Social Structure*, in *Structural Anthropology*, Penguin.
10. Leach, E 1970 : *Levi Straus* London : Fontana
11. Malinowski, B. 1944 : *A Scientific Theory of Culture*, University of Carolina Press.
12. Merton, R. K. 1972 : *Social Theory and Social Structure*, New York : Free Press.
13. Parsons, T 1949 : *The Structure of Social Action*, Glencoe: Free Press
14. Radcliffe-Brown 1952 : *Structure and Function in Primitive Society*, London : A. R. Cohen and West.

15. Turner, J. 1978 : *The Structure of Sociological Theory*, Illinois : The Dorsey Press.
16. Zeitlin. I. 1969 : *Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theories*, Delhi : Prentice Hall.

PAPER-II
RURAL SOCIOLOGY IN INDIA

M. Marks: 70
Pass Marks: 25

Time Allowed: 3hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 10½ marks. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions covering the entire syllabus uniformly and each question will carry 2 marks.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B. All questions in Section C are compulsory.

SECTION-A

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| i. Rural Sociology | : | Importance, origin and development, Rural-Urban differences. |
| ii. Rural Society in India | : | Basic characteristics of peasant society, Agrarian class structure. |
| iii. Rural Social Structure | : | Caste structure in rural set-up, inter-caste relations – Jajmani system. |
| iv. Rural Economic Structure | : | Land reforms and impact.
Green Revolution - Causes & consequences. |

SECTION-B

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| i. Rural Political Structure -I: | Constitutional Panchayats- – structure and functions
73rd Constitutional Amendment
Factions : Role in rural life. |
| ii. Rural Political Structure -II: | Empowerment of women through Panchayats. |
| iii. Rural development-I | : Programmes - CDP, SGSY, MGNREGS. |
| iv. Rural development-II | : NRLM, Rural Indebtedness. |

RECOMMENDED READINGS

- Beteille, Andre 1974 : *Studies in Agrarian Social Structure*, New Delhi : Oxford University Press.
- Beteille, Andre 1996 : *Caste, Class and Power*, Delhi : Oxford University Press.
- Birinder Pal Singh 2005 : *Some Comments on the Future of Rural Development in India*, Gandhi Marg,

4. Darling, M. L. 1978 : *Punjab Peasant in Prosperity and Debt*, Delhi : Rana Partap Bagh.
5. Desai, A. R. 1978 : *Rural Sociology in India*, Bombay : Popular Prakashan Pvt. Ltd.
6. Desai, Vasant 1988 : *Rural Development* (Vol. I to VI), New Delhi : Himalaya Publishing House.
7. Doshi, S. L. 1999 : *Rural Sociology*, New Delhi : Rawat Publications.
8. Fuller, Christopher 1996 : *Caste Today*, Delhi : Oxford University Press.
9. Jammu, P. S. 1974 : *Changing Social Structure in Rural Punjab*, New Delhi : Sterling Publishers.
10. Jammu, P. S. 2007 : *Jaat Parnali Ate Punjabi Samaj*, New Delhi : Sterling Publication.
11. Krishnamurthy 2000 : *Rural Development : Challenges and Opportunities*, Jaipur : Rawat Publication.
12. Marriott, Mckim 1969 : *Village India : Studies in Little Community*, Chicago : University of Chicago Press.
13. Maheshwari, S. R. 1995 : *Rural Development in India*, New Delhi : Sage.
14. Punit, A. E. 1978 : *Social Systems in Rural India*, New Delhi : Sterling Publication.
15. Shanin, Teodor (ed.) 1971 : *Peasants and Peasant Societies*, Penguin Books Ltd.
16. Sharma, K. L. 1997 : *Rural Society in India*, Jaipur : Rawat Publication.
17. Sharma, M. L. 1999 : *Land Reforms in India*, New Delhi : Ajanta Publications.
18. Shukla & Hansra 1991 : *Social, Economic and Political Implications of Green Revolution*, New Delhi : Classical Publishing Company.
19. Sukhdev Singh 1994 : *IRDP and District Development*, New Delhi : Deep and Deep Publications.
20. Sukhdev Singh 1997 : *Pendu Samaj Ate Pendu Vikas*, Patiala : Punjabi University.
21. Sukhdev Singh 2006 : *Pendu Samaj Vigyan, Patiala*: Punjabi University
22. Srinivas, M. N. (ed.) 1960 : *India's Villages*, Bombay : Asia Publishing House.
23. Srinivas, M. N. 2003 : *Caste : It's Twentieth Century Avatar*, New Delhi : Viking.

PAPER-III ENVIRONMENTAL SOCIOLOGY

M. Marks: 70
Pass Marks: 25

Time Allowed: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 10½ marks. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions covering the entire syllabus uniformly and each question will carry 2 marks.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B. All questions in Section C are compulsory.

Section-A

Environmental sociology	Nature: main features Scope: the main topics and areas of ES Emergence: phases of development
Basic concepts:	Environment: a discussion of various concepts and functions of environment Ecology and eco-system: History of concept, reasons for popularity.
Theoretical perspectives:	Human Exemptionalist Paradigm (HEP): main features of HEP, Marxist and Durkhiemian perspectives New Ecological Paradigm (NEP):
New perspectives:	Radical ecology: Main features. Deep ecology. Eco-feminism: Main features.

Section –B

Ecological Crisis:	Nature: Extent and Types.
Major issues :	Population: New Malthusian and ultimate resource debate GMOs, benefits and controversies
Environmental activism:	Legislation NGOs: types and functions Media: types and functions
Environmental Movements:	Development, Nature and types The Chipko movement: a detailed study of its significance

RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Agarwal, A. and Narain 1985 : *State of India's Environment: The Second Citizen's Report 1984-85*, New Delhi: Centre for Science and Environment.
2. Alvarez, C. 1992 : *Science, Development and Violence*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
3. Dreyer, Oleg 1989 : *Ecological Problems of Developing Countries*, Delhi: Ajanta.
4. Gadgil, M. and Guha, R. 1996 : *Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India*, Delhi: Viking Penguin.

5. Guha, R. 1988 : Ideological Trends in Indian Environmentalism, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 13, pp. 2578-81.
6. Hanningan, J. A. 1995 : *Environmental Sociology*, London: Routledge.
7. Harvey, B. and 1977 : *Environment and Society: An*
Hallett, J. D. 1977 : *Introductory Analysis*, London: Macmillan.
8. Iyer, K. G. (ed) 1977 : *Sustainable Development: Ecological and Socio-cultural Dimensions*, New Delhi: Vikas.
9. King, Leslie and 2009 : *Environmental Sociology : From analysis to action : Rowman &*
Deborah Mearthy *Littlefield Publishers, INC.*
10. Mehta, M. D. and 1995 : *Environmental Sociology: Theory*
E. Quellit (eds.) *and Practice*, North York : Catpus Press.
11. Rangarajan, M. 1996 : The Politics of Ecology, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 31,
pp. 2376-91.
12. Redclift, M. R. and 1994 : *Social Theory and Global*
T. Bente (eds.) *Environment*, London: Routledge.
13. Redclift, M. and 1995 : *The Sociology of Environment*,
Adershot, Woodgate, (3 vols.), U.K.: Edwar Elgar Publishing
G. (eds) Ltd.
14. Redclift, Michael 1997 : *The International Handbook of*
and Woodgate, *Environmental Sociology*, Edward
Graham (eds.) Elgar, U.S.A.
15. Shiva, V. 1991 : *Ecology and Politics of Survival over Natural Resources in India*,
New Delhi.
16. Shiva, V. 1991 : *The Violence of Green Revolution*, U.K.: Zed Pro.
17. Stem, P. C. 1992 : *Global Environmental Change: Understanding the Human*
Dimensions, Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

PAPER-IV (Option-i)
INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY

M. Marks: 70
Pass Marks: 25

Time Allowed: 3hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 10½ marks. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions covering the entire syllabus uniformly and each question will carry 2 marks.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B. All questions in Section C are compulsory.

SECTION-A

- (a) Nature, scope and importance of industrial sociology.
- (b) Systems of production: Guild, domestic or putting-out, factory.
- (c) Formal organization: Concept. A sketch of various roles (executive, supervisor, foreman, worker).
Industrial bureaucracy.
- (d) Informal organization: Concept. Hawthorne Plant Study. Functions of informal groups.

SECTION-B

- (a) Industrial conflict: Nature and causes.
- (b) Industrial relations machinery in India.
- (c) Trade Unions: Theories, Growth of trade union movement in India.
- (d) Impact of industry on economy, polity, community, social stratification, family.
- (e) Work and organization in the post-modern society.

RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Blau, Peter M. and Marshal W. Meyer 1971 : *Bureaucracy in Modern Society*, New York : Random House.
2. Eldridge J.E.T and Joseph, M. 1971 : *Sociology and Industrial Life*, London.
3. Giri, V. V. 1972 : *Labour Problems in Indian Industry*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay.
4. Gisbert, Pauscal 1981 : *Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology*, New Delhi : Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company.
5. Hancock, P. and M. Taylor 2001 : *Work, Post-modernism and organization*, Delhi: Sage India.
6. Kerr, C. et al 1973 : *Industrialism and Industrial Man*, Penguin.
7. Miller & Form 1964 : *Industrial Sociology*, New York.: Harper & Row.
8. Poole, M. 1982 : *Theories of Trade Unionism: A Sociology of Industrial Relations*, London : Routledge & Kegan Paul.
9. Parker, S. R. *et. al.* 1981 : *The Sociology of Industry*, London: George Allen and Unwin.
10. Ramaswamy, B. A. & Uma Ramaswamy 1981 : *Industry and Labor : An Introduction*, Delhi.: Oxford University Press.
11. Sheth, N. R. (ed.) 1982 : *Industrial Sociology in India: A Book of Readings*, New Delhi: Allied Publishers.
12. Schneider, E. V. 1971 : *Industrial Sociology: The Social Relations of Industry and Community*, London: Mc Graw-Hill.

PAPER-IV (Option-ii)
POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

M. Marks: 70
Pass Marks: 25

Time Allowed: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 10½ marks. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions covering the entire syllabus uniformly and each question will carry 2 marks.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B. All questions in Section C are compulsory.

SECTION-A

- (a) Political Sociology : Emergence and nature, Marxian and Structural-functional Approaches
- (b) Political Culture : Meaning and significance, Types.
- (c) Power : Concept and types. (authority, hegemony, knowledge/power)
- (d) Elites and society with reference to Pareto, Mills and Mosca.
Approaches to identify elites.

SECTION-B

- (a) Political System : Nature and Types - Primitive, modern-democratic, totalitarian.
- (b) Salient features of the Indian political system. Ethnicity and nationalism
- (c) Political Violence : Meaning and nature. Types of violence - state, communal, revolutionary, religious.
- (d) Communalism : Concept. Socio-economic roots.

RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Almond, S. A. & S. Verba 1963 : *The Civic Culture*, Princeton : Princeton University Press.
2. Bottomore, T. B. 1974 : *Elites and Society*, Penguin.

3. Birinder Pal Singh 1999 : *Problem of Violence : Themes in Literature*, Shimla : Indian Institute of Advanced Study.
4. Brass, Paul 1991 : *Ethnicity and Nationalism : Theory and Comparison*, New Delhi : Sage.
5. Chandra, Bipan 1981 : *Communalism in Modern India*, Delhi : Vikas.
6. Dowse, R. L. and John, Hughes 1972 : *Political Sociology*, London : Wiley & Sons.
7. Gupta, Dipankar 1996 : *Political Sociology in India : Contemporary Trends*, Delhi : Orient Longman.
8. Kothari, Rajni 1970 : *Politics in India*, Delhi: Orient Longman.
9. Kohli, Atul 1988 : *India's Democracy: An Analysis of Changing State Society Relations*, Delhi: Orient Longman.
10. Kohli, A. (ed.) 2001 : *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge University Press.
11. Lipset, S. M. (ed.) 1972 : *Politics and the Social Sciences*, Delhi : Wiley Eastern Pvt. Ltd.
12. Lukes, Steven 1977 : *Essays in Social Theory*, London: Macmillan.
13. Miliband, Ralph 1973 : *The State in Capitalist Society*, London: Quartet Books.
14. Mukhopadhyaya, Amal 1977 : *Political Sociology*, Calcutta: K. P. Bagchi & Co.
15. Mills, C. W. 1977 : *The Power Elite*, New York : Oxford University Press
16. Oomen, T. K. 1990 : *State and Society in India : Studies in Nation Building*, Delhi : Sage.
17. Runciman, W. G. 1968 : *Social Science and Political Theory*, London : Cambridge University Press.

PAPER-IV (Option-iii)
SOCIOLOGY OF KINSHIP

M. Marks: 70
Pass Marks: 25

Time Allowed: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 10½ marks. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions covering the entire syllabus uniformly and each question will carry 2 marks.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B. All questions in Section C are compulsory.

SECTION-A

- (i) Kinship : Meaning, nature and scope.
- (ii) Approaches to study of kinship : Evolutionary, structural functional and structural.

- (iii) Concept of descent; decent systems : Unilineal, double-unilineal, non-unilineal, patrilineal and matrilineal.
- (iv) Concept of Alliance, Alliance theories, Descent and Alliance controversy, Filiation and affinity.

SECTION-C

- (i) Incest taboos and exogamy.
- (ii) Domestic group and developmental cycle. Developmental cycle in north Indian family.
- (iii) Kinship terminology and terminological systems.
- (iv) Punjabi kinship and Punjabi kinship terminology.

RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Davenport, W. 1959 : 'Lineal and Non-lineal Descent Groups'. In Nelson Graburn (ed.), *Readings in Kinship and Social Structure*, New York, Harper and Row.
2. Dube, L. 1957 : *The Sociology of Kinship in India*, Delhi : ICSSR.
3. Dumont, Louis 1971 : 'Marriage Alliance'. In Nelson Graburn (ed.), *Readings in Kinship and Social Structure*, pp. 233-238.
4. Fortes, M. 1953 : 'The structure of Unilineal Descent Groups'. In Nelson Graburn (ed.), *Readings in Kinship and Social Structure*.
5. Fox, Robin 1976 : *Kinship and Marriage*, Penguin.
6. Fox, Robin 1983 : *The Red Lamp of Incest : An Enquiry into the Origins of Mind and Society*, University of Notre Dame Press.
7. Graburn, N. 1971 : *Readings in Kinship and Social Structure Harper & Row, Publishers, New York*.
8. Goody, J. (ed) 1958 : *The Developmental Cycle in Domestic Groups*, Cambridge University Press.
9. Hallen, G. C. (ed.) 1982 : *Family Research in India : Some Strategies*, Meerut : Rohini Publications.
10. International Encyclopaedia of Social Sciences 1966 : Articles on Marriage, Family, Kinship and Descent Groups.
11. Keesing, Roger 1975 : *Kin Groups and Social Structure*, New York : Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
12. Levi-Strauss 1969 : *The Elementary Structures of Kinship* (R. Needham ed.) Boston : Beacon.
13. Leaf, M 1965 : 'The Punjabi Kinship Terminology as a Semantic System'. In *American Anthropologist*, Vol.73. pp. 545-554.
14. Madan, T.N. 1965 : *Family and Kinship: A Study of Pandits of Rural Kashmir*, Bombay : Asia Publishing House.
15. Murdock, G. P. 1949 : *Social Structure*, New York, Macmillan.

16. Pasternak, Burton : *Introduction to Kinship and Social Organisation*, New Jersey : Prentice-Hall. Chapter 5-9.
17. Radcliffe-Brown, 1950 : Introduction, In A. R. Radcliffe-
and Forde, D. Brown and D. Forde (eds.) *African Systems of Kinship and Marriage*, London : Oxford University.
18. Radcliffe-Brown 1952 : *Structure and Function in Primitive Society*, London : Cohen & West, Chapters 1 & 3.
19. Schneider, D. M. 1975 : 'Introduction: The Distinctive Features of Matrilineal Descent Groups'. In D. Schneider and K. Gough (eds.), *Matrilineal Kinship*, New Delhi, Wheeler.
20. Oberoi, P. 1993 : *Family, Marriage and Kinship*, New Delhi : Oxford University Press.
21. Tulsi Patel 2005 : *Family in India* Edited Book, Sage Publication, New Delhi.

**M.A. (SOCIOLOGY) PART-II
(FOURTH SEMESTER)
2015-16 & 2016-17**

Note: Each paper is of 70 marks and 30 marks of Internal Assessment.

The Break-up of 30 Marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is as below:

1. Test	12 Marks
2. Class Attendance	06 Marks
3. Field Work / Project Work/Assignment/ Seminar etc.	12 Marks

TOTAL MARKS	30 Marks
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**SEMESTER-IV
PAPER-I
SOCIOLOGICAL AND ANTHROPOLOGICAL
THEORIES-IV**

M. Marks: 70
Pass Marks: 25

Time Allowed: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 10½ marks. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions covering the entire syllabus uniformly and each question will carry 2 marks.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B. All questions in Section C are compulsory.

SECTION-A

- i. Symbolic Interactionism : Distinctive features.
- ii. G. H. Mead : Self and society, genesis of self, I and Me.
Post-Mead developments : Chicago and Iowa schools - Contrasts
(brief discussion).
- iii. Phenomenological Sociology : Distinctive features.

- iv. A. Schutz : Departure from Husserl and Weber; nature and structure of the life-world (inter-subjectivity, stock of knowledge, typification); methodology.
Post-Schutz developments : Berger and Luckmann - The social construction of reality (brief discussion)
- v. H. Garfinkel : Fundamentals of Ethnomethodology

SECTION-B

- i. Post-Structuralism and Post-modernism : Distinctive features.
- ii. M. Foucault : A new conception of knowledge acquisition; archaeology - history, discourses, epistemes; genealogy - knowledge, power and subjectivity.
- iii. J. Lyotard : Modernity, metanarratives and their collapse; the advent of the postmodern condition : little narratives, language games and parody.
- iv. P. Bourdieu : Genetic Structuralism : Structures, habitus and practices.

RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Baert, P. 1998 : *Social Theory in Twentieth Century*, London: Polity Press.
2. Berger, P & T. Luckmann 1991 : *The Social Construction of Reality*, London: Penguin Book
3. Bourdieu, P 1990 : *The logic of practice*, Cambridge : Polity Press
4. Doshi, S.L. 2003 : *Modernity, Postmodernity and Neo-Sociological Theories*, Jaipur: Rawat Publication.
5. Delanty, G 2000 : *Modernity and Postmodernity*, London : Sage Publications
6. Giddens, A. & J.H.Turner (eds.) 1987 : *Social Theory Today*, London: Polity Press.
7. Hunter, J. D. and Ainlay, Stephen, C. 1986 : *Making Sense of Modern Times : PeterL. Berger and the Vision of Interpretive Sociology*, London : Routledge and KeganPaul.
8. Lyotard, JF 1984 : *The Post Modern Condition*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota
9. Manis, J. G. and Meltzer (eds.) 1978 : *Symbolic Interaction*, Boston : Allyn and Beacon.
10. Mouzelis, N. 1995 : *Sociological Theory : What went wrong?* London: Routledge.
11. Ritzer, G 2003 : *The Blackwell companion to Major Contemporary Social Theorists*, MA: Blackwell Publishing.
12. Seidman, S. and Wagner, David, G. 1992 : *Postmodernism and Social Theory*, London :Polity Press.
13. Seidman, S. 2013 : *Contested Knowledge : Social Theory Today*, MA: Wiley Blackwell.
14. Sim, S. 1996 : *Jean-Francois Lyotard*, London :Prentice- Hall.
15. Turner, J. 1978 : *The Structure of Sociological Theory*, Illinois : The Dorsey, Press.
16. Wagner, H. 1970 : *Introduction : Phenomenological Approach to Sociology*. In Alfred Schutz on Phenomenology of Social Relations. The University of Chicago Press.

PAPER-II
SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT

M. Marks: 70
Pass Marks: 25

Time Allowed: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 10½ marks. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions covering the entire syllabus uniformly and each question will carry 2 marks.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B. All questions in Section C are compulsory.

SECTION-A

- (i) Changing Conceptions of Development : Economic growth, human development, social development, sustainable development.
- (ii) Critical Perspectives on Development : Ecological, liberal, Marxian.
- (iii) Theories of Development and Under-development : Modernization theories, centre-periphery, world-system.
- (iv) Paths and agencies of development : Capitalist, socialist, mixed economy; state, market, NGOs.

SECTION-B

- (i) Social Structure and Development : Structure as a facilitator; development and socio-economic disparities.
- (ii) Culture and Development : Culture as an aid/impediment to development.
- (iii) Indian experience of development and social consequences of economic reforms.
- (iv) Socio-cultural repercussions of globalization; social implications of information technological revolutions.

RECOMMENDED READINGS

- 1. Appadurai, Arjun 1997 : *Modernity at Large : Cultural Dimensions of Globalization*, New Delhi : Oxford University, Press.
- 2. Dereze, Jean and Sen Amartya 1996 : *India : Economic Development and Social Opportunity*, New Delhi Oxford University, Press.
- 3. Dereze, Jean and Sen Amartya : *India: Development and Participation*
- 4. Harrison, D. 1989 : *The Sociology of Modernization and Development*, New Delhi : Sage.

5. Herq Mahbub, U. I. 1991 : *Reflections on Human Development*, New Delhi : Oxford University Press.
6. Sharma, S. L. 1980 : *Criteria of Social Development*, Social Action, Jan-March.
7. Sharma, S. L. 1986 : *Development : Socio-cultural Dimensions*, Jaipur : Rawat.
8. Sharma, S. L. 1986 : 'Salience of ethnicity in Modernization', *Sociological Bulletin*, Vol. 39. 1 and 2, pp. 33-51.
9. Sharma, S. L. 1994 : 'Perspective on sustainable Development in South Asia : The case of India.' In Sumid Ganguly (ed.) *Perspectives on Sustainable Development in Asia*, Kuala Lumpur : A.D.P.A.

PAPER-III
GENDER AND SOCIETY

M. Marks: 70
Pass Marks: 25

Time Allowed: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question will carry 10½ marks. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions covering the entire syllabus uniformly and each question will carry 2 marks.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B. All questions in Section C are compulsory.

SECTION-A

- (i) Basic Concepts : Sex, gender, patriarchy, matriarchy, masculinity, femininity, gender identity. Sex Ratio and its Social Implications.
- (ii) Theories of Feminism : Liberal, radical, marxist, socialist and Post-modernist
- (iii) Women's movement in the West.
- (iv) Women's movement in India.

SECTION-B

- (i) Women and Family : (a) Role of women.
(i) Biological perspective.
(ii) Cultural perspective.
(b) Social construction of gender.
- (ii) Women and Work : (a) Invisibility of women's work.
(b) Role of women in economy.
- (iii) Position of Women in Indian Society : A historical perspective.

- (iv) Emerging Issues : (a) Women in politics.
(b) Violence against women.

RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Chafetz, Janet Satzam 1990 : *Gender Equity : An Integrated Theory of Stability and Change*, New Delhi, Sage Publication.
2. Davidson, Laurie and 1979 : *The Sociology of Gender*, Chicago, Rand McNally.
Girdon, Laura Kramer
3. Desai, Neera & 1970 : *Women and Society in India*, Delhi :
M. Krishnaraj Ajanta Publications.
4. Dube, Leela 1988 : *On the Construction of Gender*, *Economic and Political Weekly*, April, 30, pp. Ws 11-19.
5. Dube Leela and 1990 : *Structures and Strategies : Women
Rajni Perewala (eds.) Work and Family*, New Delhi : Sage.
6. Edgell, Stephen 2006 : *The Sociology of Work : Continuity & Change in Paid and
Unpaid Work Thousand Oaks*, Sage Publication,
7. Forbes, G. 1998 : *Women in Modern India*,
New Delhi : Cambridge University Press.
8. Gandhi, N. and 1992 : *The Issues at Stake : Theory and
N. Shah Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India*,
New Delhi : Kali for women.
9. Ghadially, Rehana 1988 : *Women in Indian Society - A Reader*,
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10. Govt. of India 1974 : *Towards Equality : Report of the National Committee on the
Status of Women in India*, New Delhi.
11. Kalbagh Chetana 1991 : *Women and Development*, New
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12. Leslie, Julia (ed.) 2000 : *Invented Identities :The Interplay of Gender, Religion and
Politics in India*, New Delhi, O.U.P.
13. Miller, Barbara 1997 : *The Endangered Sex*, New Delhi, Oxford Univ. Press
14. Nancy Mandell 1995 : *Feminist Issues : Race, Class & Sexuality*, Canada : Prentice
Hall.
15. Tong, Rosemarie 1989 : *Feminist Thought : A Comprehensive Introduction*, Colorado
: Westview Press.

PAPER-IV (Option-i) SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION

M. Marks: 70
Pass Marks: 25

Time Allowed: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and each question

will carry 10½ marks. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions covering the entire syllabus uniformly and each question will carry 2 marks.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B. All questions in Section C are compulsory.

SECTION-A

- (i) Sociology of Religion : Nature, scope and development.
- (ii) Approaches to the Study of Religion : Evolutionary (Tylor), Historical and Dialectical (Marx and Weber), Structural (Durkheim), Functional (Malinowski) and Phenomenological (Eliade).
- (iii) Rites of Passage : Theories of Van Gennep, M. Eliade and Max Gluckman.
- (iv) Totemism : Theories of Durkheim, Levi-Strauss and Radcliffe-Brown.
- (v) Mystical agents and social control in tribal societies.

SECTION-B

- (i) Religious experience and expression.
- (ii) Religious organisation : Church, sect, cult and denomination.
- (iii) Religious leadership : Prophet, priest and shaman.
- (iv) Religion and other social institutions - economy, polity, family.
- (v) Religion and modernisation : Religious change, decline and revival.
- (vi) Religion in contemporary India : Religious diversity, communalism, fundamentalism and proselytism

RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Beyer, P. 1994 : *Religion and Globalisation*, London : Sage.
2. Bhupinder Singh 1988 : *Theories of Religion*, Delhi : Ajanta.
3. Bruce, S. 1992 : *Religion and Modernisation*, Oxford Clarendon Press.
4. Bruce, S. (eds.) 1996 : *The Sociology of Religion*, U.K. : Edwar Elgar Publishing Ltd.
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(ed.) Oxford University Press.
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13. O'Dea, T. F. 1969 : *Sociology of Religion*, Prentice-Hall.
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15. Roberts, K. A. 1984 : *Religion: Sociological Perspective*, Homewood Illinois: The Drsey Press.
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(Articles on sociology of religion, ritual, sects and cults, religious specialists, myth and symbol).
17. Swatos, W. H. 1993 : *A Future for Religion? New Paradigms for Social Analysis*, New Delhi : Sage.
18. Weber, M. 1963 : *The Sociology of Religion*, Boston : Beacon Press.